ANNEX III

SCHEDULE OF THE UNITED STATES

HEADNOTES

- 1. Commitments in these sub-sectors under Chapter 11 (Financial Services) are undertaken subject to the limitations and conditions set forth in these headnotes and in the Schedule below.
- 2. National treatment commitments in these sub-sectors are subject to the following limitations:
 - (a) National treatment with respect to banking will be provided based upon the foreign bank's "home state" in the United States, as that term is defined under the *International Banking Act*, when that Act is applicable. A domestic bank subsidiary of a foreign firm will have its own "home state", and national treatment will be provided based upon the subsidiary's home state, as determined under applicable law.¹
 - (b) National treatment with respect to insurance financial institutions will be provided according to a non-U.S. insurance financial institution's state of domicile, when applicable, in the United States. State of domicile is defined by individual states, and is generally the state in which an insurer either is incorporated, is organised or maintains its principal office in the United States.
- 3. To clarify the U.S. commitment with respect to Article 11.5 (Market Access for Financial Institutions), juridical persons supplying banking or other financial services (excluding insurance) and constituted under the laws of the United States are subject to non-discriminatory limitations on juridical form.²
- 4. For entries in Section A, in accordance with Article 11.10.1(a) (Non-Conforming Measures), and subject to Article 11.10.1(c) (Non-Conforming Measures), the Articles

¹ Foreign banking organisations are generally subject to geographic and other limitations in the United States on a national treatment basis. If the limitations do not conform to national treatment, they have been listed as non-conforming measures. For purposes of illustration, under this approach, the following situation does not accord national treatment and would therefore be listed as a non-conforming measure: a foreign bank from a particular home state is accorded less favourable treatment than that accorded to a domestic bank from that state with respect to expansion by branching. For greater certainty, a bank that is incorporated in the United States, including a U.S. bank subsidiary of a foreign bank, is considered a "domestic bank" and not a "foreign bank". The referenced measures include the relevant comprehensive definitions.

² For example, partnerships and sole proprietorships are generally not acceptable juridical forms for depository financial institutions in the United States. This headnote is not itself intended to affect, or otherwise limit, a choice by a financial institution of the other Party between branches or subsidiaries.

specified in the **Obligations Concerned** element of an entry do not apply to the non-conforming aspects of the law, regulation or other measure identified in the **Measures** element of that entry, except to the extent that such non-conforming aspects are inconsistent with a Specific Commitment in Annex 11-B. In addition, **Description** provides a general, non-binding description of the measure for which the entry is made.

- 5. For entries in Section B, in accordance with Article 11.10.2 (Non-Conforming Measures), the articles of this Agreement specified in the **Obligations Concerned** element of an entry do not apply to the sectors, sub-sectors and activities identified in the **Description** element of that entry.
- 6. Article 11.10.1(c) (Non-Conforming Measures) shall not apply to non-conforming measures relating to Article 11.5(b) (Market Access for Financial Institutions).

ANNEX III

Section A

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 11.9)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 12 U.S.C. 72

Description: All directors of a national bank must be U.S. citizens except

that the Comptroller of the Currency may waive the citizenship requirement for not more than a minority of the total number

of directors.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 12 U.S.C. 619

Description: Foreign ownership of Edge Act corporations is limited to

foreign banks and U.S. subsidiaries of foreign banks, while domestic non-bank firms may own such corporations. Edge

Act corporations are international financial vehicles chartered, supervised and examined by the Board of

Governors of the Federal Reserve through which U.S. banking organisations may conduct certain activities abroad

that are permissible to foreign banks abroad but may not

otherwise be permissible to U.S. banks.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 12 U.S.C. 1463 *et seq*.

12 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.

Description: Federal and state laws do not permit a credit union, savings

bank, or savings association (both of the latter two entities may be also called thrift institutions) in the United States to be established through branches of corporations organised

under a foreign country's law.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 12 U.S.C. 3104(d)

Description: In order to accept or maintain domestic retail deposits of less

than the standard maximum deposit insurance amount, and requiring deposit insurance protection, a foreign bank must establish an insured banking subsidiary. This requirement does not apply to a foreign bank branch that was engaged in insured deposit-taking activities on December 19, 1991.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 15 U.S.C. 80b-2 and 80b-3

Description: Foreign banks are required to register as investment advisers

under the *Investment Advisers Act of 1940* to engage in securities advisory and investment management services in the United States, while domestic banks¹ (or a separately identifiable department or division of the bank) do not have to register unless they advise registered investment companies. The registration requirement involves record maintenance, inspections, submission of reports and payment of a fee.

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¹ For greater clarity, "domestic banks" include U.S. bank subsidiaries of foreign banks.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 12 U.S.C. 221, 302 and 321

Description: Foreign banks cannot be members of the Federal Reserve

System, and thus may not vote for directors of a Federal Reserve Bank. Foreign-owned bank subsidiaries are not

subject to this measure.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 12 U.S.C. 36(g)

12 U.S.C. 1828(d)(4) 12 U.S.C. 1831u

Description: The United States undertakes no commitment with respect

to Article 11.5(b) (Market Access for Financial Institutions) in relation to the expansion, by a foreign bank into another state from its "home state," as that term is defined under

applicable law, via:

(a) the establishment of a "de novo" branch in another state:

- (b) the establishment of branches by merger with a bank in another state; or
- (c) the acquisition of one or more branches of a bank in another state without the acquisition of the entire bank,

if not permitted by the state in which the resulting branch is or would be located. Except as provided elsewhere in this Schedule, such expansion shall be accorded on a national treatment basis in accordance with paragraph 2(a) of the headnote.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 12 U.S.C. 3102(a)(1)

12 U.S.C. 3102(d) 12 U.S.C. 3103(a)

Description: Establishment of a federal branch or agency by a foreign

bank is not available in the following states that may prohibit establishment of a branch or agency by a foreign bank:

(a) branches and agencies may be prohibited in Kansas, Maryland, North Dakota and

Wyoming; and

(b) branches, but not agencies, may be prohibited

in Georgia, Missouri and Oklahoma.

Certain restrictions on fiduciary powers apply to federal agencies.

Note: The cited federal measures provide that certain state law restrictions apply to the establishment of federal

branches or agencies.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 11.4)

Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5)

Cross-Border Trade (Article 11.6)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 15 U.S.C. 77jjj(a)(1)

Description: The authority to act as a sole trustee of an indenture for a

bond offering in the United States is subject to a reciprocity

test.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 11.4)

Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 22 U.S.C. 5341 and 5342

Description: Designation as a primary dealer in U.S. government debt

securities is conditioned on reciprocity.²

² A foreign-owned firm from any country that accords to United States companies the same competitive opportunities in the underwriting and distribution of government debt instruments as the country accords to a domestic company will be entitled to be designated as a primary dealer, assuming the firm meets applicable business requirements established by the Federal Reserve. If such country has entered into a Free Trade Agreement with the United States and the country has undertaken an obligation to provide national treatment for its government debt market, that fact shall be a positive factor in the consideration of such firm's request for designation.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 11.4)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 15 U.S.C. 78o(c)

Description: A broker-dealer registered under U.S. law that has its

principal place of business in Canada may maintain its required reserves in a bank in Canada subject to the

supervision of Canada.

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 12 U.S.C. 1421 *et seq.* (Federal Home Loan Banks)

12 U.S.C. 1451 et seq. (Federal Home Loan Mortgage

Corporation)

12 U.S.C. 1717 et seq. (Federal National Mortgage

Association)

12 U.S.C. 2011 et seq. (Farm Credit Banks)

12 U.S.C. 2279aa-1 et seq. (Federal Agricultural Mortgage

Corporation)

20 U.S.C. 1087-2 et seq. (Student Loan Marketing

Association)

Description: The United States may grant advantages, including but not

limited to the following, to one or more of the Government-

Sponsored Enterprises (GSEs) listed above:

(a) Capital, reserves and income of the GSE are

exempt from certain taxation.

(b) Securities issued by the GSE are exempt from

registration and periodic reporting requirements

under federal securities laws.

(c) The U.S. Treasury may, in its discretion,

purchase obligations issued by the GSE.

Sector:	Financial	Services
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Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 11.4) Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 11.9)

Level of Government: Regional

Measures: All existing non-conforming measures of all states, the

District of Columbia and Puerto Rico

Description: Pursuant to the measures referred to above, some U.S. states may, among other things:

(a) restrict or fail to provide an explicit mechanism for initial entry for the various juridical forms (for example, subsidiary, branch, agency, representative office) through which foreign banks may obtain a state licence to conduct business activities within their territory;³ and

(b) impose citizenship requirements on some or all members of the boards of directors of state-chartered depository institutions.

Additionally, states may impose restrictions or conditions upon the business activities with respect to juridical form; that is, with respect to a foreign bank operating in the state as a state-licensed or state-chartered incorporated entity, branch, agency or representative office.

Some of the above limitations may reflect state reciprocity requirements.

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³ For purposes of transparency, Appendix III-A sets out an illustrative, non-binding list of foreign bank structures explicitly provided for at the regional level of government.

Sub-Sector: Insurance

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5)

Cross-Border Trade (Article 11.6)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 31 U.S.C. 9304

Description: Branches of foreign insurance companies are not permitted to

provide surety bonds for U.S. Government contracts.

Sub-Sector: Insurance

Obligations Concerned: Cross-Border Trade (Article 11.6)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: 46 C.F.R. 249.9

Description: When more than 50 per cent of the value of a maritime

vessel whose hull was built under federally guaranteed mortgage funds is insured by a non-U.S. insurer, the insured must demonstrate that the risk was substantially first offered

in the U.S. market.

Sub-Sector: Insurance

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 11.4)

Market Access for Financial Institutions (Article 11.5)

Cross-Border Trade (Article 11.6)

Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 11.9)

Level of Government: Regional

Measures: All existing non-conforming measures of all states, the

District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. For purposes of transparency, Appendix III-B sets out an illustrative, nonbinding list of non-conforming measures maintained at the

regional level of government.

APPENDIX III-A

LIST OF FOREIGN BANK STRUCTURES EXPLICITLY PROVIDED FOR AT THE REGIONAL LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT $^4\,$

	Commercial Bank Ownership	Branches	Agencies	Rep Offices
Alabama	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Alaska	Yes	Yes	No	No
Arizona	No	No	No	No
Arkansas	No	No	No	No
California	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Colorado	No	No	No	No
Connecticut	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Delaware District of	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Columbia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Florida	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Georgia	No	No	Yes	Yes
Hawaii	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Idaho	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Illinois	No	Yes	No	Yes
Indiana	Yes	No	No	No
Iowa	No	No	No	No
Kansas	No	No	No	No
Kentucky	No	No	No	Yes
Louisiana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Maine	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Maryland	No	No	No	No
Massachusetts	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Michigan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Minnesota	Yes	No	No	Yes
Mississippi	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Missouri	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Montana	Yes	No	No	No
Nebraska	No	No	No	No
Nevada	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Hampshire	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Jersey	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Mexico	No	No	No	No
New York	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

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⁴ This list is provided for transparency purposes only, is neither exhaustive nor binding, and is based upon information available as of December 2010, not as of the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

North Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
North Dakota	No	No	No	No
Ohio	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oklahoma	No	No	Yes	Yes
Oregon	No	Yes	No	No
Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Puerto Rico	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rhode Island	Yes	No	No	No
South Carolina	No	No	No	No
South Dakota	No	No	No	No
Tennessee	No	No	No	No
Texas	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Utah	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Vermont	Yes	Yes	No	No
Virginia	No	No	No	No
Washington	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
West Virginia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Wisconsin	Yes	No	No	No
Wyoming	No	No	No	No

APPENDIX III-B

ILLUSTRATIVE LIST OF U.S. REGIONAL NON-CONFORMING MEASURES AFFECTING INSURANCE $^{5}\,$

Part I: Measures affecting a commercial presence			
			Government
		Senior Management	Ownership or
	Juridical Form	and Boards of Directors	Control
Direct insurance	The following states	Citizenship requirement	Government-owned
	have no mechanism	(for board of directors):	or -controlled
	for licensing initial	Louisiana, Washington,	insurance companies
	entry of a non-U.S.	Oklahoma, Pennsylvania,	are not authorised to
	insurance company	California, Florida,	<u>conduct business</u> :
	as a subsidiary,	Georgia, Idaho, Indiana,	Alabama, Alaska,
	unless that company	Mississippi, Oregon,	Arkansas,
	is already licensed in	New York, South	California,
	some other U.S.	Dakota, Wyoming,	Colorado,
	state: Minnesota,	Tennessee, Illinois and	Connecticut,
	Mississippi and	Missouri.	Delaware, Georgia,
	Tennessee.		Hawaii, Idaho,
		Citizenship requirement	Kansas, Kentucky,
	The following states	(for incorporators):	Maine, Maryland,
	have no mechanism	Hawaii, Idaho, Indiana,	Montana, Nevada,
	for licensing initial	South Dakota,	New Jersey, New
	entry of a non-U.S.	Washington, Georgia,	York, North
	insurance company	Alaska, Florida, Kansas,	Carolina, North
	as a branch, unless	Kentucky, Maine,	Dakota, Oklahoma,
	that company is	Missouri, Montana,	Oregon, Rhode
	already licensed in	Texas and Wyoming.	Island, South
	some other U.S.		Dakota, Tennessee,
	state: Arkansas,	Residency requirement	Washington and
	Arizona,	(for organising members	Wyoming.
	Connecticut,	of mutuals): Arkansas,	
	Georgia, Kansas,	California; Idaho;	
	Maryland,	Kansas; North Dakota,	
	Minnesota,	Minnesota, Mississippi,	
	Nebraska, New	Montana, Vermont and	
	Jersey, North	Wyoming.	
	Carolina, Tennessee,		
	Vermont and	Citizenship/residency	
	Wyoming.	requirement (for	
		organisers of fraternal	

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⁵ This list is provided for transparency purposes only, and is neither exhaustive nor binding.

Part I: Measures affecting a commercial presence			
	Juridical Form	Senior Management and Boards of Directors	Government Ownership or Control
		benefit societies): Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Florida, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, Vermont, Washington, West Virginia and Wyoming. Residency requirement (for organisers of domestic reciprocal insurers): Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Georgia, Idaho, Indiana, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Mississippi, Montana, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Virginia, Washington and Wyoming.	
Reinsurance and retrocession	The following states have no mechanism for licensing initial entry of a non-U.S. insurance company as a subsidiary, unless that company is already licensed in some other U.S.		Government-owned or -controlled insurance companies are not authorised to conduct business: Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia,

<u>Part I: Measur</u> es af	fecting a commercial p	presence	
		Senior Management	Government Ownership or
	Juridical Form	and Boards of Directors	Control
	state: Maryland,	und Bourds of Birectors	Hawaii, Idaho,
	Minnesota and		Kansas, Kentucky,
	Mississippi.		Maine, Maryland,
	I I		Montana, Nevada,
	The following states		New York, North
	have no mechanism		Carolina, North
	for licensing initial		Dakota, Oklahoma
	entry of a non-U.S.		Oregon,
	insurance company		Pennsylvania,
	as a branch, unless		Rhode Island, Sout
	that company is		Dakota, Tennessee
	already licensed in		Washington and
	some other U.S.		Wyoming.
	state: Arkansas,		
	Arizona,		
	Connecticut,		
	Georgia, Kansas,		
	Maryland,		
	Minnesota,		
	Nebraska, New		
	Jersey, North		
	Carolina,		
	Pennsylvania,		
	Tennessee, Vermont		
	and Wyoming.		

Part II: Measures affecting a natural person			
	Residency	Citizenship	Differential licence fees
Insurance intermediation, and services auxiliary to insurance	Non-resident licences are not issued to individuals not licensed in another U.S. state in: Connecticut, Colorado, California, Delaware, Georgia, Florida, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Mississippi, Montana, Nevada, New Jersey, North Dakota, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, West Virginia, Texas and Washington.		
Brokerage services	Residency requirement: Alabama, Arkansas, California and Louisiana. Residency requirement (for surplus lines brokers): All states except California, Idaho, Maine, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, West Virginia and		Differential licence fees for non- residents: Alaska, California, Colorado, Georgia, Indiana, Louisiana, Maine, Montana, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Rhode Island and Vermont.

Part II: Measures aff	rt II: Measures affecting a natural person			
	Residency	Citizenship	Differential licence	
			fees	
	Wyoming.			
Agency services	Residency		<u>Differential licence</u>	
	requirement:		fees for non-	
	California, Florida,		residents: Alaska,	
	Kansas, Louisiana,		California,	
	Oregon, Rhode Island		Colorado, Indiana,	
	and Texas.		Iowa, Kansas,	
			Kentucky,	
	Residency		Louisiana, Maine,	
	requirement (for		Mississippi,	
	surplus lines		Montana, New	
	brokers): All states		Hampshire, New	
	except Alaska,		Jersey, North	
	Arkansas, Florida,		Dakota, Oklahoma,	
	Idaho, Kentucky,		Rhode Island, South	
	Louisiana, Nevada,		Dakota, Tennessee,	
	New Mexico, Ohio,		Vermont, Wisconsin	
	Oregon, South		and Wyoming.	
	Dakota, Texas, West			
	Virginia and			
	Wyoming.			
G 1	D 11	GU. 1		
Consultancy,	Residency	Citizenship		
actuarial, risk	requirement:	requirement:		
assessment, and claim	Alabama, California,	Alabama, Missouri,		
settlement	Florida, Georgia,	New Mexico and		
services	Indiana, Illinois,	Oklahoma.		
	Kentucky, Maryland,			
	Michigan,			
	Mississippi, Montana,			
	Nevada, North			
	Carolina, Oklahoma,			
	Oregon, Pennsylvania			
	and Washington.			

ANNEX III

Section B

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 11.3)

Level of Government: Central

Description: With regard to the Federal Home Loan Banks, Federal Home

Loan Mortgage Corporation and Federal National Mortgage Association, the United States reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures that grant advantages, including those described in the entry on page Annex III – United States – 14 to that entity, or any new, reorganised or transferee entity with similar functions and objectives with respect to housing

finance.

Existing Measures: 12 U.S.C. 1421 *et seq.* (Federal Home Loan Banks)

12 U.S.C. 1451 et seq. (Federal Home Loan Mortgage

Corporation)

12 U.S.C. 1717 et seq. (Federal National Mortgage

Association)