Period V (2) – ii. Report on a geological survey of the seabed around the Senkaku Islands, commissioned by the former General Administrative Agency of the Cabinet

Report on a geological survey of the seabed around the Senkaku Islands conducted on three occasions

No.73 Report on a geological survey of the seabed around the Senkaku Islands FY2018/P27 August 25, 1969





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## Overview

Report on a geological survey of the seabed around the Senkaku Islands by Tokai University (School of Marine Science and Technology) from June 27 to July 8, 1969 (the period of the on-site surveys conducted in the waters adjacent to the Senkaku Islands). As a follow-up to the report drawn up by Daisuke TAKAOKA directly after his on-site survey of the Senkaku Islands in July the previous year (1968), the former General Administrative Agency of the Cabinet, the Government of Japan, commissioned Tokai University to conduct further surveys. The university conducted such surveys on three occasions.

General oceanographic observations (atmospheric temperature, water temperature, salt content, etc.), a submarine topography survey, a marine geological survey through bottom sampling and sample analysis, geomagnetic observations, and study of the geological structure of the seabed through sonic prospecting using a "sparker" were conducted. Rock samples were also collected from Uotsuri Island and Taisho Island.

Prior to the university's on-site surveys, a reception hosted by the Government of Japan was held for members of the survey team who had entered Naha Port. Zenji KOGA, the owner of four of the Senkaku Islands (Uotsuri Island, Kuba Island, Kita-Kojima Island, and Minami-Kojima Island), was also invited to this event as a person concerned.

## Excerpt [English translation]

## **VII Conclusion**

There is a very strong possibility that mineral resources are present on the ocean floor in the waters around the Senkaku Islands. This is a rough estimate based on the results of this survey. More precise conclusions could be drawn by conducting a close analysis of the various records of studies, and coordinating the results of precise research conducted on the rocks, gravel, mud, shells, and other samples collected, but that would require more time.

According to the recording from the "sparker" survey, it is inferred that a marine layer from the Neogene Period is deposited more than 2,000 meters under the seabed in the entire area of these waters. Fold structures were also observed in some places, as were rock structures that are believed to be bedrock from the Neogene Period. In the submarine topography, the presence of terrain with deep grooves was observed midway at a distance of about 100 kilometers between Uotsuri Island and Sekibi-Sho (Taisho Island). With regard to the thickness of the Neogene Period layer, which is closely related to the development of natural gas and oil, this research was not adequate and there is a need to conduct seismic prospecting using air guns or other equipment with the ability to reach even deeper, in order to clarify the geological structure in the deep sections of the seabed. Furthermore, in order to confirm the presence or absence of resources such as rock (sic: read "oil") and natural gas, it is necessary to attempt boring work at a depth of around 5,000 meters. Alongside conducting academic surveys around the Senkaku Islands, there is also a need to study what relationship this may have with the neighboring region. (text omitted)

As mentioned above, this academic survey focused on the marine geology of the continental shelf around the Senkaku Islands. (text omitted)

| 音波提査:スーパーカーによる。                       | 以後の調査就海は下記の通り、天候に原まれ、その予定を無事完了した。     |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1000年で、プロトンマグネットメーターによる。              | 6月17日 那覇人勝。夕刻、日本政府高淵大使主催レセプションが東急     |
| - 設施洋規測:調査海域内の5地点の採水・測温等の規制           | ホテルにて下記の出席者を仰ぎ盛大に行なわれ、その盛大な社違が関係方面    |
| その色海泉、気象観測等                           | の換大な支援期待の中に祝福された。                     |
| 3 使用船舶                                | 市球政府副主席 知 余 朝 功                       |
| ○ 〒 / 1 和 和<br>東海大学文二世 (702 G•T)      | · 通常局長 砂川 直勝                          |
| 4 題 春 題 間                             | • 通应局工業開発課長 町 田 昇                     |
| 昭和44年6月14日 清水出港                       | 琉球大学学長 危 原 貞 雄                        |
| * 7月18日 请水入潮                          | (ホネハナナ) 13 III 月 AL<br>古賀善次           |
| 5 参加機関及び人員                            | 東海大学総長代理 岩 下 光 男                      |
| 本調査に自主的に参加を仰ぐ事が決定した。                  | 新周委員会日本政府代表前                          |
| 東海太学海洋学部研究員 6名                        | 参布官 開刻通三                              |
| · 学生 27名                              | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| 石油開発公園事業本部 5名                         | 調査官 佐水正務                              |
| · 班 球 政 府 · 2名                        | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
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| 顧 問 1名                                |                                       |
| 東海大学二世榮組員 26名                         | 日本政府沖縄非務所長 岸 昌                        |
| 計 71名                                 | 水長 米間日出線                              |
| 6 2 4 2 4                             | · 通定係長 吉川智昭                           |
| 下記の日程により、調査準備及びスパーカーの舗装工事が完了した。       | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| 5月30日 夏海大学丸二世入渠 (金指造船所)               | 尖閣列島調査団 団長以下全員                        |
| 6月 9日 工事完了                            | 6月18日 調査団は、大使、琉球政府、日本政府沖縄事務所を始め、開     |
| 6月11日 各種計器テスト完了                       | 低方面に調査のあいさつを行なった。                     |
| 6月12日 東海大学海洋学部校内会議室にて調査団会合紹介及び事務      | 同日夕刻、東海大学丸二世紀上において、関係時間を招待して公開及びパ     |
| 連絡が行なわれた。                             | -デーが行なわれ、尾良主席を始め、前日の参加者の来船を仰ぎ、盛大に行    |
| 準備完了した東海大学丸二世は6月14日予定通り清水港を出航した。      | なわれたが、参加者は50名の多きに達した。                 |
| - 2 -                                 | - 8 -                                 |
|                                       |                                       |



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