## OECD加盟50周年記念国際シンポジウム 「公務労働力の高齢化における政府の人的資源管理」

# 日本郵政グループにおける高齢者雇用の取組

日本郵政株式会社 総務·人事部長 志 摩 俊 臣 2014年 2月 28日 International Symposium, in Celebration of Japan's 50<sup>th</sup> Year with the OECD "Government's Human Resource Management in an Ageing Public Workforce"

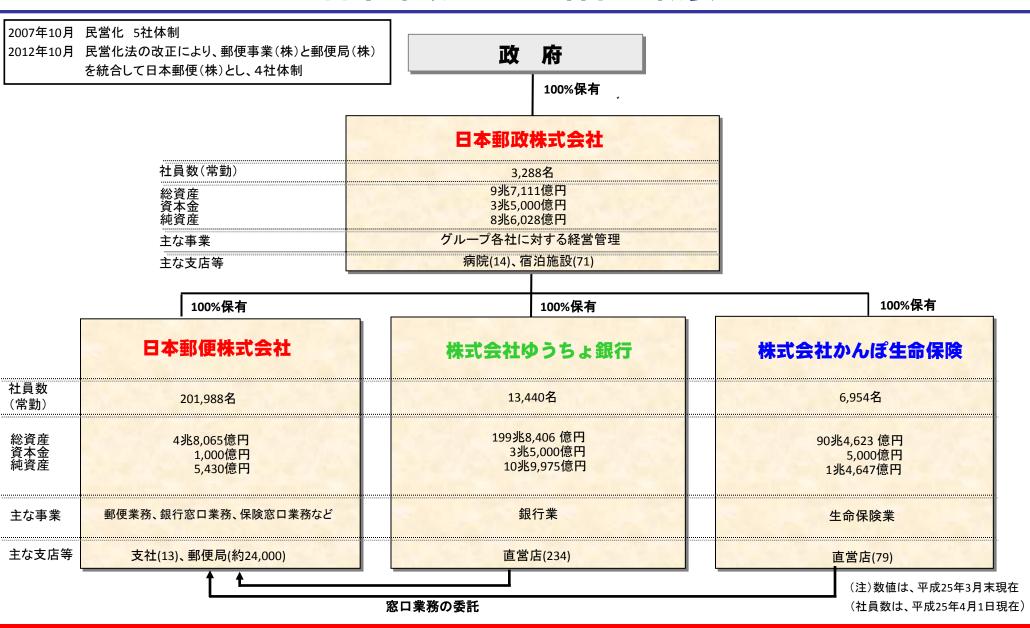
# Japan Post Group's Approach to Older-Age Employment

## **Toshitaka Shima**

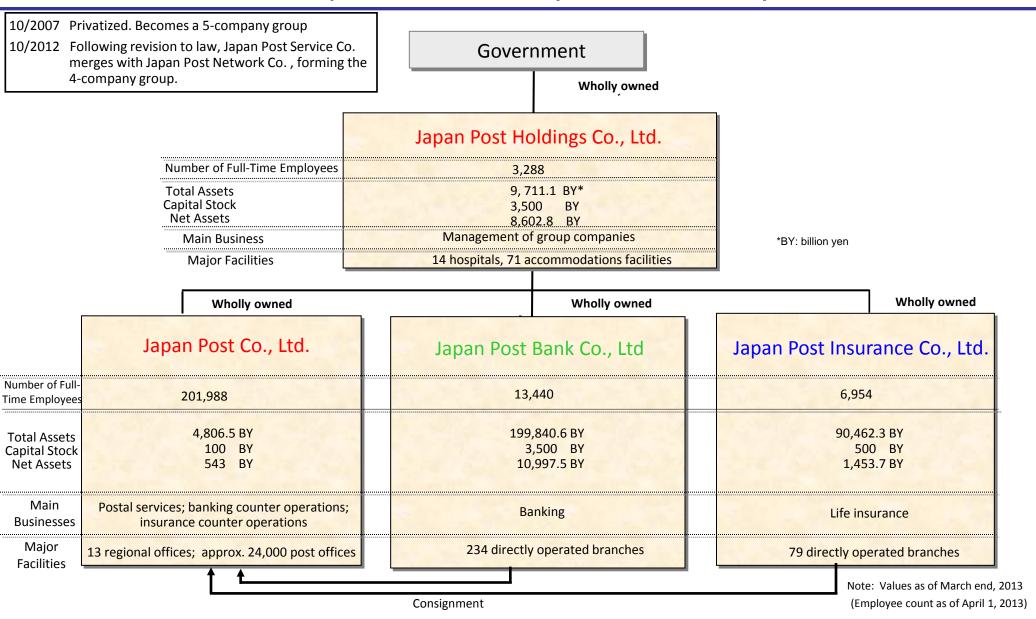
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February 28, 2014

# 日本郵政グループ各社の概要

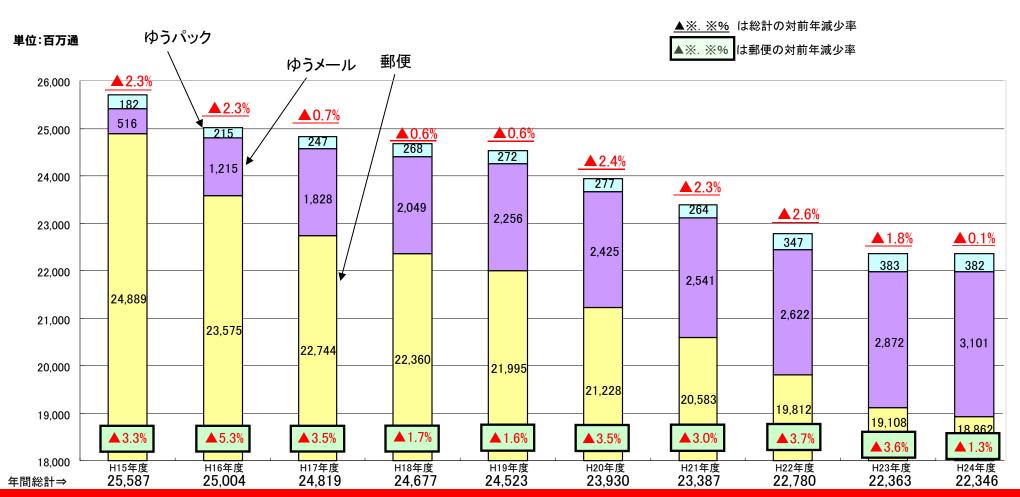


# Companies of the Japan Post Group



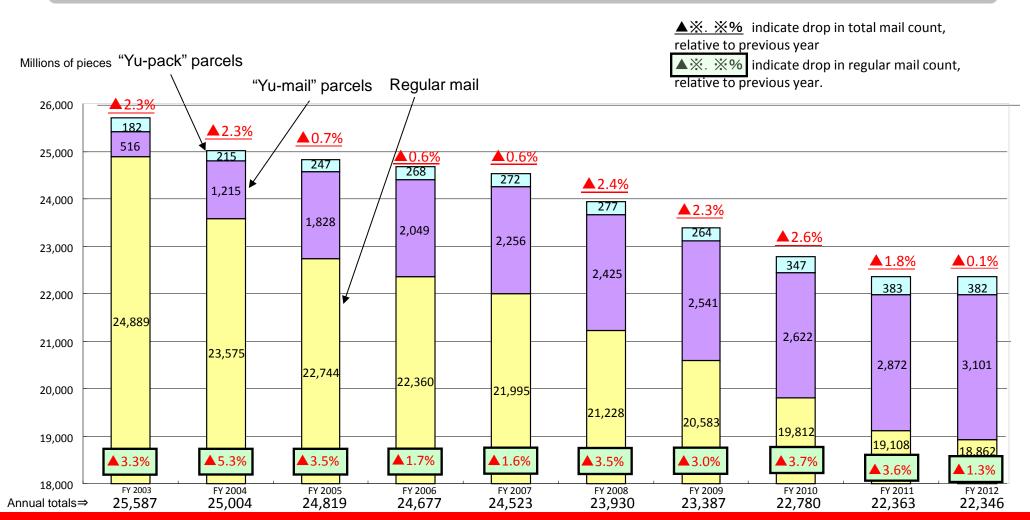
# 郵便物等引受物数の状況

○ 郵便(ゆうメール・ゆうパックを除く)の物数は、平成15年度から平成24年度まで年平均3.0%減少。ゆうメール・ゆうパックを合わせた全体では年平均1.5%の減少。



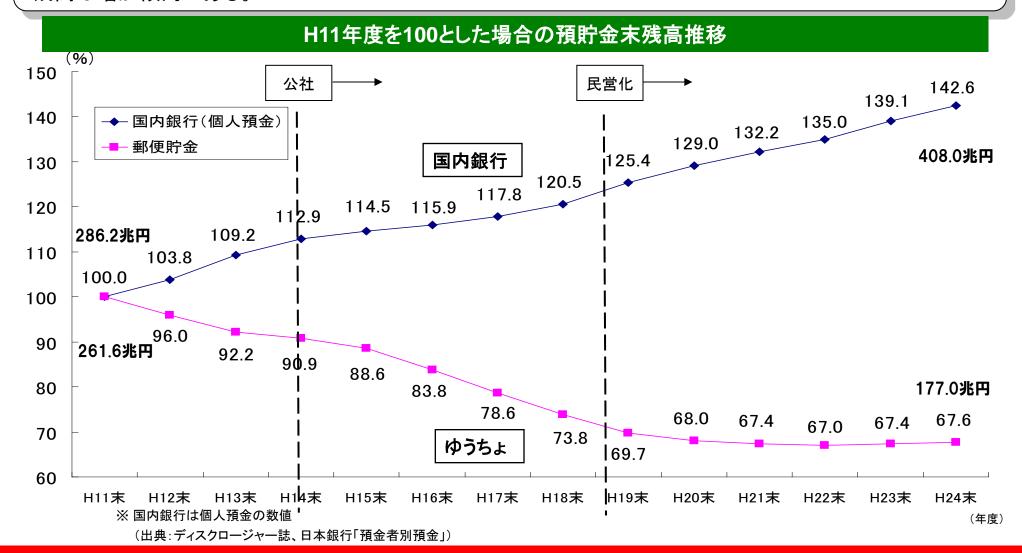
## Mail Quantities and Trends

From FY2003 to FY2012, yearly decline in volume of regular mail averaged 3.0%; yearly decline in total volume (including Yu-pack and Yu-mail parcels) averaged 1.5%.



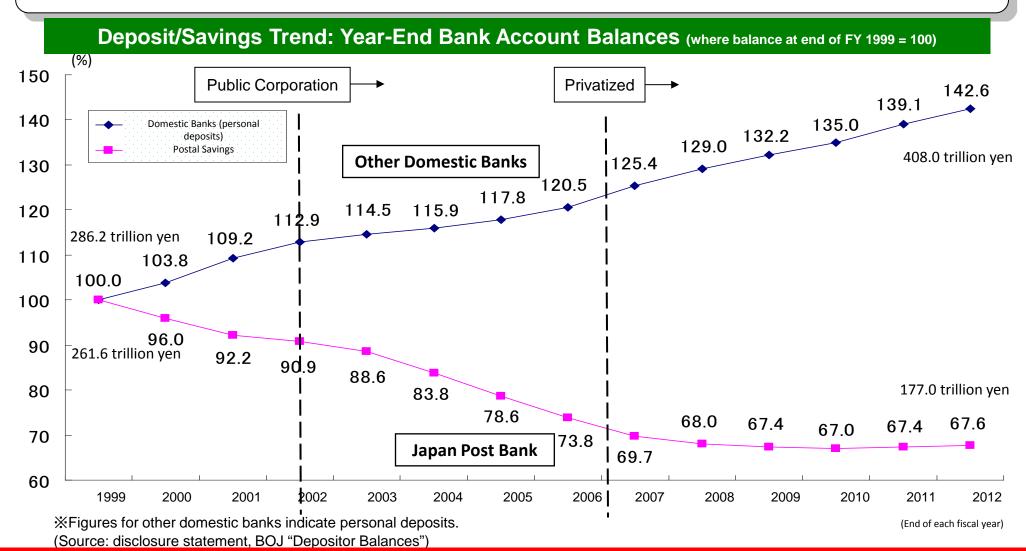
# 預貯金残高の推移比較

〇 ゆうちょ銀行(郵便貯金)の貯金残高が長期減少傾向にあるのに対し、他の民間金融機関の個人預金 残高は増加傾向にある。



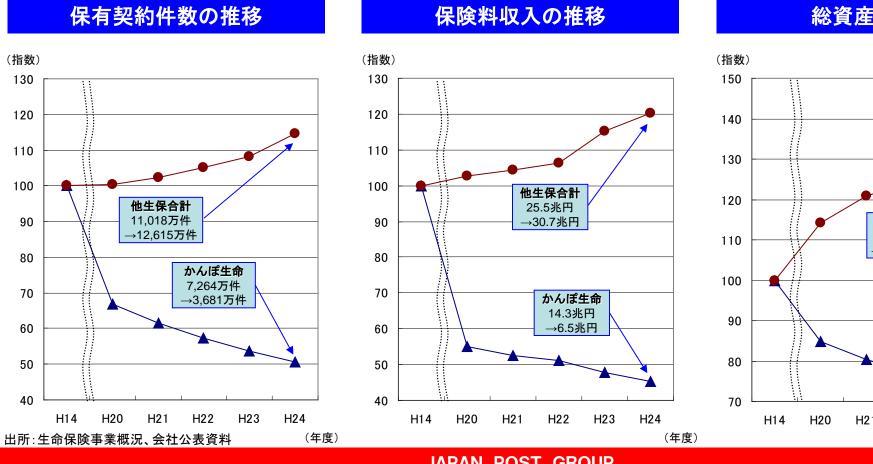
# **Bank Deposit Trends**

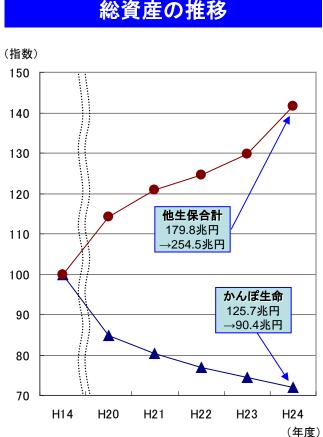
O Japan Post Bank postal savings balance is in long-term decline, while balances at other private financial institutions are rising.



# かんぽ生命の契約・収入・総資産の動向

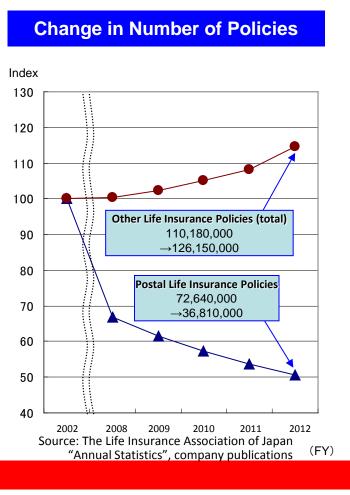
過去10年間で、かんぽ生命は約半減(他生保合計は10年前を上回る水準)。



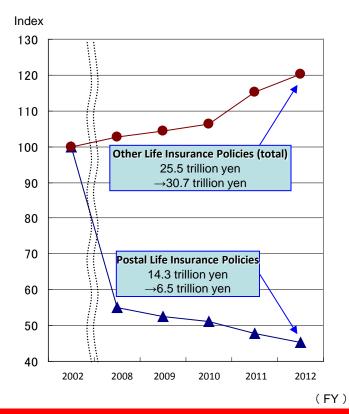


# Postal Life Insurance Trends: Policy Counts, Receipts, Assets

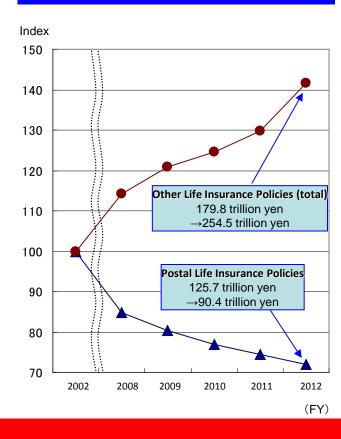
O Postal life insurance has dropped about 50% over the last decade (while aggregate life insurance through other insurers is up from 10 years ago).







#### **Change in Total Assets**



# 日本郵政グループ4社 社員数

(単位:人)

	日本郵政 株式会社	日本郵便 株式会社	株式会社 ゆうちょ銀行	株式会社かんぽ生命保険	グル一プ計
正社員	3,288	201,988	13,440	6,954	225,670
期間雇用社員	4,485	180,258	6,275	3,222	194,240
うちエキスパート契約社員数 (管理社員OB)	80	812	167	105	1,164
高齢再雇用社員	51	6,643	271	150	7,115
短時間社員	I	3,748	ı	•	3,748
社員数計	7,904	393,459	20,153	10,431	431,947

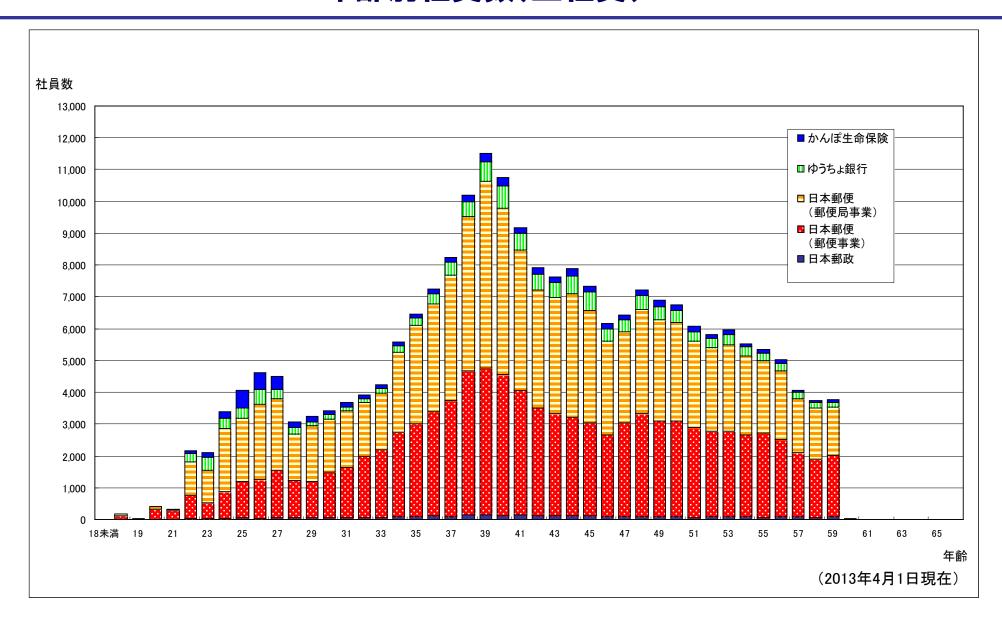
2013年4月1日現在

# Number of Employees at Each Company in Group

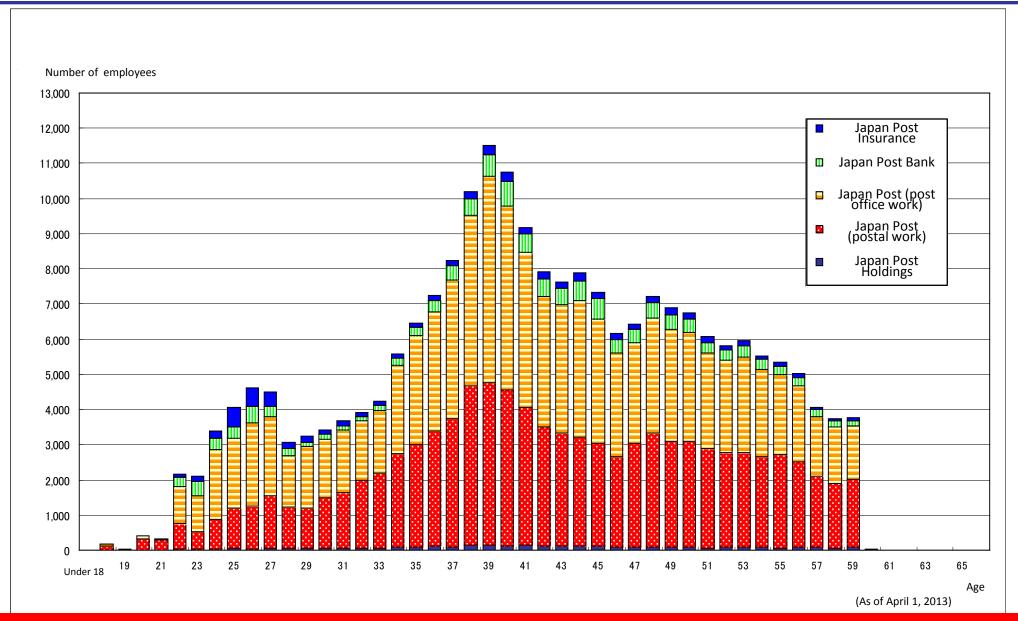
	Japan Post Holdings Co., Ltd.	Japan Post Co., Ltd.	Japan Post Bank Co., Ltd.	Japan Post Insurance Co., Ltd.	Group Total
Regular employees	3,288	201,988	13,440	6,954	225,670
Contract employees	4,485	180,258	6,275	3,222	194,240
Those hired through "expert contracts" (veterans from management)	80	812	167	105	1,164
Rehired older-age employees	51	6,643	271	150	7,115
Short-term employees	-	3,748	-	-	3,748
Total employees	7,904	393,459	20,153	10,431	431,947

As of April 1, 2013

# 年齡別社員数(正社員)



# Age Distribution of Regular Employees

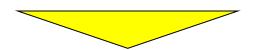


# 高年齢者雇用安定法による企業の責務

高年齢者雇用安定法は、事業主に対し、65歳までの安定した雇用を確保するための措置を講ずることを義務付け。

#### 従来(~2013年3月末)

- 65歳未満の定年を定めている事業主に対して、65歳までの雇用を確保するため、次のいずれかの措置 (高年齢者雇用確保措置)を導入しなければならない。
  - ① 定年の引き上げ
  - ② 継続雇用制度の導入(労使協定により基準を定めた場合は、当該基準を満たさない者を雇用しないことも可)
  - ③ 定年の定めの廃止
  - ⇒日本郵政グループでは②の継続雇用制度を選択し、希望者に対し、選考を行った上で再雇用



#### 法律の改正(2013年4月~)

2013年度から実施された公的年金(厚生年金、共済年金等)の支給開始年齢の段階的引き上げに伴い、 雇用が継続されず無収入となる者が生じるため、所要の改正が実施。

- 継続雇用制度について、労使協定による基準により継続雇用を制限できる仕組みを廃止
  - ・・・・上記下線部分が廃止となった。
- 〇 その他
  - ・ 継続雇用制度の対象者が雇用される企業の範囲をグループ企業まで拡大
  - ・ 義務違反の企業に対する公表規定の導入 など

## Legal Obligations as per the "Act on Stabilization of Employment of Elderly Persons"

In accordance with the above-mentioned act, employers are required to take measures to ensure that employees can continue in employment until the age of 65.

#### Recent Past (to end of March 2013)

- OCompanies with retirement age set below 65 must take one of the following steps to enable employees to continue working until 65.
  - 1 Raise the retirement age.
  - ② Introduce a "continuous employment system" to enable employees to continue to work to age 65. (But application may be limited to those covered by labor-employer agreement: employees not meeting the agreement's criteria may be refused continued employment).
  - 3 Abolish the use of a fixed retirement age.
  - ⇒The Japan Post Group has implemented measure 2). Employees wishing to continue working are screened and, if found to meet the criteria, are rehired.

#### As Per Revisions to the Above-Mentioned Act (from April 2013)

The Act was partially amended to account for the fact that some individuals unable to secure continuous employment would be left without any income for a period of time as a result of step-wise increases, to begin in FY 2013, in the age of eligibility for receipt of public pensions payments (welfare pension payments, mutual-aid pensions payments, etc.).

- O With respect to "continuous employment systems", the provision highlighted by underline above is abolished.
- O Other Revisions
  - Where a company is part of a group, the offer of continuous employment may involve moving to another company in the group.
  - In the event that a company is in breach of these obligations, the Government may publically identify the company and announce the breach.

# 日本郵政グループにおける高齢再雇用制度等の概要

### I 高齢再雇用制度

② 選考基準

従来(~2013年3月末)

面接試験、作文試験、従前の勤務成績及び身体検査結果に基づく選考の上、再雇用

法律の改正(2013年4月~)

原則、希望者全員を再雇用

③ 雇用期間 1年単位の雇用契約 希望する場合は、原則65歳まで毎年度更新

④ 配置事業所 定年退職時の事業所又は通勤可能範囲の事業所

⑤ 職務 原則、正社員の担当者の業務

## Overview of Japan Post Group's Policy for Reemployment of Older-Age Employees

#### I Reemployment of Older-Age Employees

1 Applies To... Employees who have reached retirement age

2 Criteria Untill the end of March 2013

Rehired upon meeting criteria involving oral test, written test, performance record, and physical examination

As Per Revision (from April 2013)

In principle, will rehire all individuals who wish to be rehired.

3 Employment Period One-year contract; in principle, individual may opt to renew each year, up to age 65.

4 Location of Work within commuting distance.

5 Position In principle, staffs who are regular employees.

⑥ 勤務形態	① フルタイム勤務(1日8時間・週40時間) ② 短時間 I 型(1日8時間・週20時間) ③ 短時間 II 型(1日4時間・週20時間)
⑦ 給与	

## Ⅱ エキスパート契約社員(管理者OB)制度の概要

□管理社員として培った専門性を発揮してもらうため、一部の管理社員はエキスパート契約社員として雇用
口雇用契約は1年で、更新あり
□主な職務は、研修関係業務、業務や営業の指導業務、監査業務、引き続き管理社員として勤務等
口給与は、退職時年収の5割~8割程度(人によって区々)

Work Patterns	① Full-time (8 hours/day; 40 hours/week)
	Tile 2 Half-time I (8 hours/day; 20 hours/week)
	3 Half-time II (4 hours/day; 20 hours/week)
7 Salaries	קר – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – –
Jaiaries	Depending on the salary grades (grade $1-4$ ) at the time of reaching retirement age, the standard of the base salary is decided (around 60% at the time of that).
	L
II "Expert" contract w	orkers (managerial veterans)
' '	es with significant specialized expertise may be rehired under an "expert contract."
	e one-year employment contracts.
☐ Applies, for example managers involved in a	e, to experts in training; to business and sales leaders; to experts in auditing; to
	n 50% and 80% of salary at time of reaching retirement age. (Varies by person.)

# 現行の高齢再雇用制度の課題

- ① 高齢再雇用者の職務は、担当者の職務に限定
  - ⇒ 現役時代に役職者等として培った能力を引き続き発揮できない

- ② 高齢再雇用者の給与は、定年時の等級に基づき決定
  - ⇒ 同じ担当者の職務に従事しながら、定年時の等級により給与に差

- ③ 定年延長
  - ⇒ 高齢者は気力・体力・家庭環境に差、役職定年制、現役世代と60歳以上世代の給与財源配分

④ 今後さらに増加が見込まれる定年退職した高齢者を有効に活用するための職務の開発

## Current Issues Relating to Policy for Reemployment of Older-Age Employees

- ① Only staff positions are available.
  - ⇒ Formerly higher-level managers may be denied opportunity to contribute skills and expertise.
- 2 Salary of rehired employees is based on grade at time of retirement.
  - ⇒ Rehired employees doing the same work will receive different pay as a result of difference in pre-retirement grade.
- 3 Raising of mandatory retirement age
  - ⇒ Much difference among older-age workers, in terms of motivation, vitality, family circumstances, etc., Different retirement age for managers,
    - Appropriate distribution of financing for prime-working-age wages vs. wages for those 60 and over.
- 4 The number of retirement-age reemployment is expected to increase. Consequently, we need to develop new positions that can make effective use of their abilities.